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These references came right out of a book titled: Upper Cervical Subluxation Complex "A Review of the Chiropractic and Medical Literature" by Kirk Eriksen, DC

We highly recommend that you acquire this book for you library at the office.

Here are the references:

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(46% of patients were chronic at >1-year follow-up)

2. Macnab I. Acceleration Injuries of the Cervical Spine. *J Bone Joint Surg (Am)*, 1964; 46:1797-1799.

(45-83% chronic at >2-year follow-up)

3. Hohl M. Soft-Tissue Injuries of the Neck in Automobile Accidents. *J Bone Joint Surg (Am)*, 1974; 56(8):1675-1682.

(43% chronic at >5-year follow-up)

4. Ellertsson AB, Sigurjousson K, Thorsteinsson 1. Clinical and Radiographic Study of 100 Cases of Whiplash Injury. *Acta Neural*

*Scand (SuppJ)*, 1978; 67:269.

(12% chronic at 1.5-year follow-up)

5. Norris SH, Watt I. The Prognosis of Neck Injuries Resulting from Rear-End Vehicle Collisions. *J Bone Joint Surg (Br)*, 1983;

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(44-90% chronic at 2-year follow-up)

6. Deans GT, Magalliard IN, Rutherford WHO Incidence and Duration of Neck Pain Among Patients Injured in Car Accidents. *Br Med*

*J*, 1986; 292(6513):94-95.

(26% chronic at 1-year follow-up)

7. Ebbs SR, Beckly DE, Hammonds JC, Teasdale C. Incidence and Duration of Neck Pain Among Patients Injured in Car Accidents. *Br*

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(26% chronic at 1-year follow-up)

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(26% chronic at 1-year follow-up)

9. Maimaris C, Barnes MR, Allen MJ. "Whiplash Injuries" of the Neck: A Retrospective Study. *Injury*, 1988; 19(6):393-396.

(34% chronic at 2-year follow-up)

10. Miles KA, Maimaris C, Finlay D, Barnes MR. The Incidence and Prognostic Significance of Radiological Abnormalities in Soft

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(29% chronic at 2-year follow-up)

11. Pearce JM. Whiplash Injury: A Reappraisal. *J Neural Neurasurg Psychiatry*, 1989; 52(12):1329-1331.

(15% chronic at 1-year follow-up)

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(14-62% chronic at 10-15-year follow-up)

13. McKinney LA. Early Mobilization and Outcome in Acute Sprains of the Neck. *BMJ*, 1989; 299(6706): 1006-1008.

(23-46% chronic at 2-year follow-up)

14. Gargan MF, Bannister GC. Long-Term Prognosis of Soft Tissue Injuries of the Neck. *J Bone Joint Surg*, 1990; 72B(5):901-903.

(88% chronic at 10.8-year follow-up)

15. Hildingsson C, Toolanen G. Outcome After Soft-Tissue Injury of the Cervical Spine. *Acta Orthop Scand*, 1990; 61 (4):357-359.

(58% chronic at 2-year follow-up)

16. Pennie BH, Agambar LJ. Whiplash Injuries: A Trial of Early Management. *J Bone Joint Surg*, 1990; 72B(2): 277-279.

(13% chronic at 6 months follow-up)

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(44-61% chronic at >2-year follow-up)

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(27% chronic at 6 months follow-up) ,

19. Watkinson A, Gargan MG, Bannister GC. Prognostic Factors in Soft Tissue Injuries of the Cervical Spine. *Injury*, 1991;

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(86% chronic at 10.8-year follow-up)

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(35-41-29% chronic at 2-year follow-up)

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(45-34% chronic at > 1-year follow-up)

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(55% chronic at 8-year follow-up)

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(32% chronic at 6 months follow-up)

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(27% chronic at 6 months follow-up)

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(86% chronic at 10-19-year follow-up)

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(48-62% chronic at 1 to 2-year follow-up)

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(48% chronic at the end of study)

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Psychosocial Findings and Outcome During a One Year Follow-up in 117 Patients Suffering from Common Whiplash. *Br J*

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(24% chronic at 1-year follow-up)

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(66% chronic at 6 months follow-up)

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(18% chronic at 2-year follow-up)

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(30-24-18% chronic at 6 months, 1 and 2-year follow-up)

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(58% chronic at >2.5-year follow-up)

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(70% chronic at average 15.5-year follow-up)

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(15-44% chronic at 2-year follow-up)

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